

**Homework R** (Due September 1)

Instructions: Send your solved homework, along with the code, to my TA, Mosayeb Hassanvand. His email address is: mhassanv@Cougarnet.uh.edu

You will use R to answer the following questions.

**1.1** Use R as a Calculator

- a.  $3 + 4 * 9$
- b.  $4 * \log(\sqrt{5}) / \sin(2.5 * \pi) - \exp(-3^2)$

**1.2** Use R to construct functions and manipulate them

- a. Use function `combine`, `c()`, to create a variable called `dat`, with the following values: 5, 1, 2, 13, 5, 8, 3, 1, 34, 21
- b. Calculate the sum of `dat` and length of `dat`
- c. Calculate the mean and standard deviation of `dat`.
- d. De-mean `dat`. That is, subtract the mean from each observation in `dat`

**1.3** Define new variables, by manipulating the data

- a. Assign to `m_dat` the mean of `dat`.
- b. Assign to `sd_dat` the standard deviation of `dat`.
- c. Standardize `dat` –i.e.,  $(\text{dat} - m\_dat) / sd\_dat$
- d. Square the deviations of `dat` over its mean
- e. Compute with a formula, the variance of `dat`.

**1.4.** Write functions in R

Write a function to calculate the variance of `dat` (check result with 1.3-e)

**1.5.** Quick Summary of Distribution and Sorting

- a. Use `summary` to describe `dat`
- b. Sort `dat`

**1.6** Create data in different ways:

- a. Use `rep` to create ten 6
- b. Use `seq` to create 5 numbers
- c. Use `runif` to generate 10 random values from a `Uniform(0,1)`
- d. Use `rnorm` to generate 10 random values from a `Normal(2,4)`
- f. Combine all the data together using `c()`

**1.7** Create a matrix, using `rbind()` ("row bind") or `cbind()` ("column bind"):

- a. Using your vectors from 1.6.a, 1.6.c and 1.6.d, create a matrix using `rbind`
- b. Using your vectors from 1.6.a, 1.6.c and 1.6.d, create a matrix using `cbind`

## 1.8 Graphs

- a. Use *plot* to plot `dat`.
- b. Use *hist* to do a histogram of `dat`.